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It is the 175 day of 2018. There are 186 left in the year.

COACH JAMI ELOI EARNS PURPLE BELT IN BRAZILIAN JIU JITSU - PAGE 8

Minister of TEATT Stuart Johnson issues statement about Qredit



POND **ISLAND** Like everyone else, on Daily Herald newspaper of "Qredits discontinues soft-loan programme." Qredits has been very beneficial to micro, small and mediumsized enterprises on St. Maarten in the post hurricane-Irma period. Coincidence would have it that Wednesday, June news 27, 2018, was also Micro, discontinuing

Small and Mediumsized Enterprises Tuesday we also read Day. To celebrate this the headline in The fact, the new minister Economic Affairs Stuart (TEATT), Johnson, issued statement through his cabinet wishing Maarten's micro, small and medium enterprises with 150 employees or less a Happy Enterprises Day. However, the about Qredits According to the

soft-loan the day before was ironically ill-timed. So asked the minister via The minister's promptly issued regarding all. statement Qredits, which not only 118 tumultuous days since serves St. but also Saba and St. Eustatius.

their Continued on page 3





Government Formed: Amidst the threat of the formation process being impeded by informateurs

By Political Analyst, Julio R. Romney



programme As a scholar of Comparative Government & Politics and political analyst the intent here is to merely ask StMaartenNews.com the tough and intriguing political questions and email for a statement on highlight potential political this new development. anomalies and let you the office people, the electorate in a particular, make sense of it

> Maarten, the February 26, 2018 Parliamentary election and now the swearing in of the Council of Ministers (June 25, 2018), Sint Maarten has a new Government; A United Democrats -Sint Maarten Christian Party, one seat majority, coalition Government, under the prime-minister-ship Romeo-Marlin. Leona We must remain mindful this democratic political process of the formation of Government, by the elected political parties, was subjected to obstruction. Just 4 days after the Parliamentary election (March 1, 2018) the Governor appointed

two informateurs with specific instructions to "explore the possibilities for the formation of a new government (that could count on having the broadest possible support in Parliament) and advise him accordingly, with the obvious intent to have these political parties form the new government.

The Governor's directives specifically instructed the informateurs not only to seek out the "broadest" combination of the elected political parties to form the new Government but they should also share the same vision in the following areas: (1) a sustainable reconstruction of Maarten with priority for (a) the critical infrastructure, (b) the tourist sector, (c) the social infrastructure, law enforcement (d) and public finances; (2) cooperation the with the Netherlands and the World Bank in connection with there construction

Continued on page 11

EDITORIAL

Why have elections at all?

Political Analyst Julio R. Romney wrote an interesting opinion piece about the potential political anomalies surrounding the formation process of forming the new government on St. Maarten and how this formation process was subjected to obstruction. If you are wondering what are those potential political anomalies and in what way was the formation process subjected to obstruction, read his complete article on our front page. His main contention is that if we are to be subjected to this process, why have elections at all. Good question.



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PUBLISHER'S NOTE

First of all, we would like to congratulate Minister Johnson on his appointment as

Our news desk, in seeking to have a direct link with the minister for statements on relevant news that pertains to or regards his ministry's work, is open to keeping the lines of communications wide open for a good working relationship. We are happy to see that the minister's office is not disappointing us in that respect.

Yesterday, we published his press communique about "Micro, small and medium enterprises are a great source of employment" commiserating the International Micro, Small and Medium-sized Enterprises Day on Wednesday, June 27, 2018, on our website at www.stmaartennews.com.

We asked the minister via email for his reaction to the news Monday in The Daily Herald that Qredits is discontinuing their soft-loan programme. This was a great initiative and it has certainly helped many small entrepreneurs get started the past months in St. Maarten. Now this programme is being discontinued due to budgetary issues

We asked the minister what his comment on this was and what his ministry will be doing about it. We pointed out to the minister that, given his press communiqué about World Enterprises Day, would he as minister of TEATT be taking steps to petition the World Bank to grant Qredits funds to allow them to continue their soft loans programme?

To his credit (no pun intended), the minister was quick to issue a statement regarding Qredits which we happily publish today in this edition of our StMaartenNews.com newspaper.

Happy Readings!

Terrance Rey Publsher, StMaartenNews.com



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Main News

AGRICULTURE ON ST. MAARTEN - The Case of the Illusive Nut



A 7-parts series

Part 1 – Why we should store up food like animals

Ever stop to wonder why so many animals store up food for the winter season? This is to help them survive Mother when Nature shuts down on them. Animals understand the seasons of the year and the weather conditions these

for when the going gets tough. You'd be amazed at the variety of animals that store up food in order to survive: squirrels, ants, leopards, camels, birds, beavers, moles and even crocodiles.

Human beings, as so-called 'higher animals', supposedly smarter than animals lower on the food chain. So shouldn't we be

time in preparation it comes to food? This is the first of a 7-parts series about importance the agriculture. of Agriculture should help us store up food like animals do instead of us acting like animals after a hurricane and looting supermarkets and other businesses.

Therefore, in part 2 we will discuss why agriculture should be a priority on St. Maarten.

brings perfectly and doing things better they plan ahead of than animals when **KwikFix*** CLEANING SERVICES for homes. businesses, office buildings and other commercial and residential properties, including pre-hurricane clean-up services. Contact Kwikfix.com for a quotation for cleaning services. Call 523-3564 whatsapp 588-0800 Email info@kwikfix.com to let us know what your cleaning needs are.

Continued from page 1 - Minister of TEATT Stuart...

minister's press statement, the information in the newspaper was based on a press release that was issued by Qredits in the Netherlands. "I was sworn in as Minister of TEATT the day before. After learning about the aforementioned on Tuesday, I requested information order to understand what the situation with Qredits is and what can be done for the program to continue."

The minister wrote that a total of 206 loan applications have been received with respect to St. Maarten; 90 loans were approved and issued to a value of US\$2 million; 60 per cent of the loans went to new business start-ups while the other 40 per cent went to existing businesses; applications pending; 45 applications were not approved; and the Oredits office on average receives two new applications every work day.

"This demonstrates the importance of micro-financing and the necessity of such. As Minister Economic Affairs, I will do what is necessary facilitate the continuance of Gumbs, this

which is vital for the recovery and rebuilding of our national economy." the Minister stated. "The **Qredits** program received funding from the Dutch Ministry of Interior and Kingdom Relations provide loans for local businesses for a period of six months, from January 2018 to June 2018 under special conditions after especially Hurricane Irma." "Qredits normally gives financing at an

interest rate of 9.75 per cent with a nonpayment period of three months. The six-month microfinancing program financed by the Dutch Government was under special conditions. and these included a maximum loan of US\$25,000; an interest rate of two per cent for a fiveyear period; and no repayment period for one year." Oredits now has to resort back to its program original of an interest rate of 9.75 per cent until some other arrangement be made during last the quarter of 2018. This was also confirmed to StMaartenNews. com by Edsel

Advisor Lending **Qredits**' for microfinancing office in St. Maarten at the Miss Lalie's Commercial Center on the Bush Road. According to Gumbs the grace period of one year was a very attractive factor for clients that requested microloans from Qredits. Dutch Government is now opting to channel additional funds through the World Bank. The process via the World Bank will take time and therefore there will be a delay in the continuation of the program which is unfortunate but a reality that we will have to work with in order to get the program back on track for the Sint Maarten micro, small and mediumsized business sector, the minister continued in his statement.

"I will be working diligently with my colleagues in the Council of Ministers and other pertinent stakeholders what the possibilities for the resumption of the program are, it will benefit the rebuilding of the economy which is in the national interests."





the

Thursday June 28 2018

USM Instructors received Pearson BTEC certification



Philipsburg Instructors of University of St. Martin (USM) participated in a "Train the Trainer" Pearson – Business Technology and Education Council (BTEC). **BTEC** Higher National qualifications

widely recognized by industry and education higher authorities around the world as the principal technical training provided by professional qualification Levels 4 and 5. USM's Hospitality and Tourism Management program

accredited by BTEC since 2015 and its Business program since 2017.

The instructors were trained "Assessment at Planning Assignment Writing for the new **RQF BTEC Higher** Nationals";

Continued on page 7

BULLETIN BOARD

Is Your Yard Ready for Hurricane Season? Make use of clean-up days by waste haulage companies

GREAT BAY -- Sint Maarten (DCOMM) -- It only takes one storm to change your life and community, and therefore as a nation, we need to be prepared, National Disaster Coordinator Fire Chief Clive Richardson said on Tuesday.

Office of Disaster Management (ODM), is asking, is your yard ready for the hurricane season? A number of waste haulage companies have published their cleaning schedules especially related to garden and bulk debris and other garbage items that could become a danger to life and property in the event of a hurricane strike. Make sure you separate the aforementioned items (eg bulk debris from garden/yard) and place them outside your yard for pick-up.

The clean-up started mid-June and is currently underway. The responsible waste haulage company, district and schedule is as follows for those who missed it:

All Waste In Place N.V.

SIMPSONBAY: July, 25th to July 31st, 2018 BEACON HILL: August, 1st to August 7th, 2018 CUPECOY: August 8th, to August 14th, 2018

GARDEN BOYZ B.V.

MIDDLE REGION (until Madame Estate by the bakery): June 25th to June 29th, 2018

DAWN BEACH: July 2nd to July 6th, 2018

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S.M. Green Diamond N.V.

Guana Bay/Hope Estate Area/Madame Estate/ Over the Pond Areas: June 30th to July 1st, 2018

Dutch Quarter/Union Farm/Nazareth: July 7th to July 8th, 2018 Belvedere Area/Bishop Hill: July 14th to July 15th, 2018

Leonard Enterprises N.V.

Pelican and Billy Folly Road: July 7th, 2018

Robelto & Sons N.V.

St. Peters: Saturday July 07th, 2018 St. Peters: Sunday July 08th, 2018 South Reward: Saturday July 14th, 2018

Saunders – Betty Estate – Ebenezer – St. Johns Estate: Sunday July 15th,

Cay Hill - Bush Road: Saturday July 21st, 2018 Fort Willem - Coralita Road: Sunday July 22nd, 2018

Clean your yard of any items that could become missiles in a storm such as old lumber, broken lawn furniture, cans, fridges/stoves/washing machines, etc. and put them out on the days that your waste haulage company will be picking up the aforementioned.

ODM is advising all residents to begin to prepare in a timely manner for the peak months of the Atlantic hurricane season which is from mid-August to mid-October.

Use the quiet part of the season to trim back tree branches and vegetation (thin foliage so wind can flow freely through branches) from your home; cut all dead or weak branches on any trees on your property that have contact with buildings.

The 2018 hurricane season officially runs through November 30.

PARADISE Beach Playa CASINO CASINO

Articles on the Opinion page are writen by STMAARTENNEWS.COM's Editor-in-Chief, or published under his responsibility

OPINION & COMMENTARY

The Caribbean demand: obey me or else

A newcomer's view of St Maarten/St Martin

By Chris Morvan



There is a character trait I've noticed in other parts of the Caribbean that I was dismayed to find exists here: the official's need to be obeyed. By "official" I mean anyone in any walk of life who is in charge of something. I came across this last week in a surprising setting.

It's ten to seven in the morning at the Government Building in Philipsburg. I'm here not to attend an appointment, but to make one. With the Census people, to be precise.

Do it on the phone, you say? Sure, I tried that, but the phone doesn't get At 6:50 there are

an automatic device that invites you to leave your details, presumably thinking you're naïve enough to believe somebody will call you back. I phoned till I was blue in the face and got nowhere.

So, I went down there. Early. People in this island start early and finish early, I've noticed. Maybe they open at seven.

The good thing about getting here at the crack of dawn is that you can actually get in the car park and position your vehicle somewhere convenient in case it's raining when you come out.

answered, except by already about 20

of them look like locals, not clueless new arrivals such as myself. They are here for a variety of reasons, but mainly to make appointments. Nobody knows what time the building opens, but staff keep arriving and eventually one of my queue buddies gleans the information that

it opens at 8:30. Well, at least we know now. We're in an orderly queue along the wall at right angles to the door. More people trickle through the gate, so I am now a veteran with a certain status: someone who knows what time they open. But then an expert arrives. She's a middle-aged woman with braided hair (I'm not fluent in hair terminology but it's something like that) in jeans and a red t-shirt. She may be just a member of the public like the rest of us, but she has done this before, as she keeps telling anyone who will listen. We will have to form separate queues, she says. On the other side of the main doors. For Census stand here. For Labour there. For blah blah next

people here, and most to them. That's how they did it last week. She knows these things.

> Most of us do as she suggests. After all, we've got nothing on the agenda for an hour and a half, so it passes the time. We form more orderly queues and make small talk with strangers as we prepare for the long wait.

But then the doors open. No, it's not an unexpectedly early start, it's a cleaner. A neat and tidy young woman with a broom, a yellow bucket on wheels and a woodenhandled mop.

It's written all over her disgruntled face: I am in charge here, and we're in the way, preventing her from sweeping the porch area and wiping it with her state-of-theart bucket-squeezed mop.

"Move away, off the area," she commands. "Down the steps there – yes. Come on."

Obviously she has a job to do and we don't want to stop her, but it's unusual when, as I am, you're from a country famous for its excessive politeness, to be bossed about quite so boldly. If she's like this at work,

what must she be like precious appointment at home?

Perhaps this woman's real role is preparing the public for what awaits inside, where we're issued with numbered tickets and wait like good boys and girls for our number to be called before we can go to the counter and be walk to go to the far end, round the corner, and wait there to be attended to. Maybe they do have a system here, but it all seems a bit haphazard.

I knock on a door, enter and am glared at by the occupants of the little room. "Sit outside and my colleague will attend to you," the staff member says as her clients, who I didn't see waiting outside at daybreak but who look suitably traumatized anyway, silently urge me to leave them and their

alone. She doesn't ask for my name.

Lonely and dispirited, I sit in the only available place, at the back. But then, in something like a small miracle, I am plucked from my anonymous obscurity by a tall, shapely woman who it must be said makes her uniform look great. And she's polite, friendly and efficient. She's even open to negotiation about the appointment, when I had expected to be given something, take-it-or-leave-it.

Funnily enough, the woman we dealt with last week at Immigration looked similar and behaved in a similar way. So you see, the world doesn't end, civilization doesn't crumble if you're nice to people.





LOCAL NEWS

Joint visit of the police chiefs of Aruba, Curaçao, Sint Maarten and the BES to the Netherlands



Last week the Board of Police Chiefs, consisting of the police chiefs of Aruba, Curação, Sint Maarten and BES islands, was on a working visit in the Netherlands. The visit of the police chiefs also included a visit to the Royal Marechaussee Schiphol, National the Operational Cooperation Office (DLOS), Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU), the Police Academy, Netherlands

Forensic Institute (NFI), the Caribbean infocel and the High Crimes team (HIC) of the Rotterdam Unit and the Ministries of Justice and Safety and Home Affairs Kingdom Relations. The mutual cooperation was central to all these visits.

Wednesday morning the police chiefs were guests at the police chief of the Dutch police Akerboom, Erik after which they joined the National

Briefing at the head office in The Hague. Here, police chief Carl John of Sint Maarten showed a film to his colleagues which showed the havoc caused by Hurricane Irma on 6 September 2017. The Chief of Police of Sint Maarten. among other things, expressed gratitude for his support from the Netherlands the and in particular thanked the Dutch colleagues contributed to the reconstruction.



Minister Johnson: Micro, small and medium enterprises are a great source of employment

POND ISLAND -year on 27 June, international community celebrated for the first time the Micro-, Small and Mediumsized Enterprises Day. These

are which enterprises, generally employ than based persons on international criteria. They are considered the backbone of most economies worldwide and role play a key developing countries.

Those enterprises, generally which employ fewer than 250 persons, are the backbone most economies worldwide and play a key role developing countries.

"As Minister for Tourism and Economic Affairs, I would like to take opportunity to wish the Sint Micro, Maarten small and medium enterprises, happy enterprises day.

"You are the ones who make or break economy. You are currently operating in very challenging times. It is no different for the public sector. However, we resilient and will overcome the challenges that came with the hurricanes of September 2017.

Government of Sint Sint Maarten -- Last Maarten, we take our hats off and salute you, management and employees on enterprises day. #SXM Strong," Minister Stuart Johnson said on Tuesday on the eve of Micro-, Small and Medium-sized Enterprises Day. According to the

provided by

International

Council for Small Business (ICSB), formal and informal Micro-, Small and Medium-Enterprises sized (MSMEs) make up over 90% of all firms around the globe account average for 60-70% of total employment and 50% of Gross Domestic Product. The United Nations General Assembly, recognizing importance these enterprises, decided to declare 27 June the Micro-, Small and Mediumsized Enterprises Day to raise public awareness their contribution sustainable to development. On global

level, these types of enterprises responsible are for significant employment and income generation opportunities across the world and have been identified as a major driver of poverty alleviation and development. MSMEs

tend to "On behalf of the employ a

share vulnerable sectors of the workforce, such as women, youth, and people from poorer households. MSMEs can even sometimes be the only source employment rural areas. As such, MSMEs as a group are the main income provider for income distribution at the "base of the pyramid".

MSMEs should be the first responders to societal needs provide and safety net inclusiveness.

Micro-, small and medium sized enterprises vital in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals, in particular promoting innovation, creativity and decent work for all.

Efforts to enhance access to finance for SMEs across key sectors of national economies are an important element of implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

SDG targets 8.3 and 9.3 call for enhancing the access of SMEs to financial services. In addition, SMEs are an important element in the implementation of SDG 8 (decent work and economic growth) SDG 9 (industry, innovation and larger infrastructure).

LOCAL NEWS

Missing teenage girl



a missing person report was filed with the police department Guicindy Glasgow, top. Since leaving the guardian of 17 years old Majandra not yet returned Shanae Danica or Duzong also her known as Danica. According to her guardian Danica is If and resides with her concerning grandmother on A. Th. Illidge Road, Anegada drive #6. description The of Danica is as follows: 1.74 meter tall, average body, brown complexion, brown hair. She approximately 12.00 p.m. on her way to the library. She was wearing Danica attached)

black and white

On Tuesday June stretch pant, red and black tank top and black sandals black and white by bag with a lap home Danica has contacted guardian or any other family members.

anyone has mentally challenged in formation the where about of Danica should immediately get in contact with her guardian Guicindy Glasgow by dialing Cel: 556-1390, her grandmother Ilona brown eyes with Dore by dialing Cel: 5222830 or the was last seen on Police Department Monday June 25that by dialing 54-22222 ext. 213/214 or the emergency number 911. (See picture of

Continued from page 4 - USM Instructors received...

the training was Students conducted by Tom Frost of Pearson. Mr. Frost expressed his satisfaction in the progress USM has made thus far (in securing that all the demands of BTEC are met), such its instructors and adjustments of the curriculum which allows USM to maintain the BTEC Accreditation.

successfully completed program graduate with a degree from USM to the students. and a BTEC diploma in their respective field. the certification of Jan van Beek, Head semester which runs

of the and and Tourism Management programs stated new that he is extremely July

who satisfied and is confident that the deadline August 3rd the instructors are able will to deliver the best possible education

additionally USM is currently Fall, persons can accepting applications the upcoming Fall Business from August 20th Hospitality to December 15th 2018. Application deadline for students is 10th

and registration 2018.

For further information on the courses offered in choose to visit the institution at #1 Soualiga Boulevard, Philipsburg send an email to admissions@usm. sx or call +1721542 5171.



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Sports

Coach Jami Eloi earns Purple belt in Brazilian Jiu Jitsu



PHILIPSBURG -Renzo Gracie St
Maarten (SXM BJJ)
Coach Jami Eloi
was promoted to
the rank of purple
belt in Brazilian Jiu
Jitsu on Wednesday
June 20th by Head
Instructor Melissa
Bardfield.

20-year-old Jami Eloi is an assistant coach to both the Brazilian Jiu Jitsu Thai and Muay (kickboxing) kids programs at SXM BJJ. Jami has been studying the art of grappling with Renzo Gracie Black Belt and founder of SXM BJJ, Melissa since Bardfield, 2011. Jami earned his blue belt is

2014. Shortly after his promotion he competed in the 2014 IBJJF World Championships in Los Angeles taking bronze in the Juvenile blue belt category making history as St. Maarten's first world champion medalist.

SXM BJJ holds its promotion Prince, main ceremony demonstration each vear in December, the June ceremony helps recognize continued the progress. Students demonstrated skills and sparring in front of family and friends followed promotions.

Most students were awarded stripes but a handful of students, including many students who began training Post-Hurricane Irma earned new belts. New White/ Grey belts include: Brandaen Illis, Khloe Cheng, Damian Cheng, Selah Romney, Nahiae Eldrick and Phebe, manuel Martina. Grey: Willems, Ziro Degrammond. Grey/Black: Kzar Williems. White/ Yellow belts: Grace Cheasley, Paul Ten Broeke, Thomas Ten Broeke, Kyle Lake, Isiaih Arrindell-Nico Peterson,

Florea Hassell, Neil Jederon, Nakysha Jedreon, Sacha Leal, Moises Martina, Savanna Ortega. Yellow: Renard Brison, jet Fleming. Yellow/Black: Ortega. Seybian Orange/White: Derek Matser, Aiden Wilkie. Orange/ Black: Omarion Thomas. Green/ Black: Kleyian Carter.

The passing of Hurricane Irma in September dealt a hard blow to the academy physically-breaking windows, water intrusion, roof damage and disrupting power and water for weeks, and sending many

students off island. The school was able to reopen as soon as water was restored September 25th, less than 3 weeks after Irma. Due to the difficult times, attendance initially dropped significantly. Over the course of 2017, students thrived and were able to able to have a safe place to let out their stress avoid depression. The closing school the year marks a significant milestone for the martial art students, proof that Sint Maarten is on the road to recovery. Although

program for youth pauses for the summer vacation, all adults/age 14+ classes still will continue through the summer, closing only from August 1-19. All kids classes resume September 3rd.

Belts in Brazilian Iiu **Iitsu** awarded based on competence; there are no official belt tests. Adult belt ranks are white, blue, purple, brown and black. recognized Black Belts are authorized to promote belt ranks and stripes. Extra belt colors are awarded to children beginning white/grey, grey/black, yellow/ white, yellow, yellow/black, orange/white, orange orange/ black, green/white, green, green/black. Only after the age of 16 are students eligible to receive a blue belt. For more information Brazilian Jiu Jitsu classes please call 721 544-4444 email info@sxmbjj. com.





Feature Article

A Delta plan for St. Maarten

By Hilbert Haar



Actions speak louder than words; thought came mind to during the seventh annual Governor's Symposium, time with climate change as its central theme.

The time to act is now, I heard. The sea level is rising and if we wait long enough we'll see all our beaches, the airport, the cruise port, Philipsburg, Simpson Bay and other low lying parts of the island disappear under water. The Lowlands will become a separate island.

Useless say, to with no beaches to go to, the strip in Simpson Bay swallowed by the

sea and Philipsburg a no-go zone, our tourism industry will collapse and eventually disappear. The dump will the least of our problems by that time.

Whilethegovernor's symposium brought us a message of gloom and doom, there really wasn't much new about The Nature Foundation published already an alarming report about the impact of climate change on St. Maarten in 2013. Politicians about their business, but thought nobody of bringing that report to the floor of parliament and asking some hard is

questions about safeguarding the future children's children. No sir. politician approached shrugged shoulders when I told him that the airport would, over time, disappear under water. The reaction: Oh well, we'll simply make the runway a bit higher.

Five years have gone by since the Nature Foundation published its report politicians and have done exactly went nothing. Zip.

The reason current crop of politicians is doing nothing - except paying lip service to the issue not difficult to Α member parliament is elected for four years. If she or he is really good and manages to hang on to popular support – there is a second and maybe even a third term on the horizon. That makes tenures of twelve years for some politicians realistic.

And those twelve years are their horizon, they don't look beyond it even though they bloody well should. But as things stand now, it is crystal clear that our politicians don't give a damn climate change. By the time their grandchildren grandgrandchildren are drowning in Simpson Bay, they'll be long dead and gone.

Okay, what so should be done? St. Maarten, and with it all small island developing states in the Caribbean and elsewhere in the world need a Delta plan – akin the massive investments the Netherlands made after the 1953 flood. And the time to act on such a plan

understand. is now, because, of in St. Maarten's case, it requires cooperation with our French neighbors. Seawalls on the Dutch side are hardly useful if the French side isn't doing anything - the water would come in through the back door.

> The terms 'urgency' and 'act now' were freely used during the symposium. But words without action mean absolutely nothing. There around ten young students at the symposium. They, and their children, experience

the consequences down the road if our government continues to pay lip service without taking any initiative to work towards solution that will most likely than more cost the World Bank is currently holding in trust for the island's recovery Hurricane Irma.

It is tempting to take the facts that were presented at the symposium as a message to get the hell out of here and it would not surprise me if that is indeed what some citizens will do in the near future.





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COMPETING WITH FOREIGN ENTREPRENEURS Equal treatment in SXM TOT?

Introduction

Pursuant to the turnover tax legislation on St. Maarten, a turnover tax also known as the TOT or BBO of 5% is levied on certain activities. The key-player in the TOT is the entrepreneur. This entrepreneur generally on-charges the TOT to its customers on the compensation he receives for qualifying activities. This makes the TOT de facto an indirect taxation; the consumer pays the TOT even though it is charged and remitted to the Tax Receiver by the entrepreneur.

Under the current TOT ordinance, foreign entrepreneurs could have a more advantageous position compared to domestic entrepreneurs. This article explores these positions and offers a potential solution, particularly in the light of upcoming World Bank procurements.

Fiscal outline

The taxable subject for the TOT is the entrepreneur. The TOT ordinance provides a definition for this term: "anyone who independently carries out an enterprise or profession or exploits an asset in order to sustainably derive income from it".

The scope of this definition is intentionally broad. It is not required that the entrepreneur is actually making a profit. Also a governmental body, a foundation or association, can qualify as an entrepreneur for the TOT, for instance when it enters into competition with other entrepreneurs in the economical market. In most cases, when running a business, this business, whether it is carried out as a sole proprietorship or as an incorporated entity, resident in St. Maarten or elsewhere, will be considered an entrepreneur for the TOT.

There is a difference in the determination of the taxable event. Not all turnover of the entrepreneur qualifies as taxable turnover for the TOT. There are basically two types:

- 1. taxable turnover generated by entrepreneurs who are resident on St. Maarten, in the course of their business, by delivering goods or rendering services;
- taxable turnover generated by entrepreneurs who are not resident on St. Maarten, in the course of their business, by delivering goods or rendering services.

Consequences for entrepreneurs in St. Maarten

For the domestic entrepreneur this means in principle that his entire turnover generated by his business in St. Maarten is taxable for the TOT, unless this turnover is realized through an activity that is explicitly exempt, such as (but not limited to) certain medical activities or qualifying export of goods. Consequently, the turnover realized by this entrepreneur through rendering services to clients that are residing outside St. Maarten is also taxable for TOT purposes. This could be different in the case that an entrepreneur has a business-branche outside St. Maarten that is solely involved with the activities abroad.

Consequences for entrepreneurs outside St. Maarten

For entrepreneurs that are not residing on St. Maarten, determining the taxability of the activity works slightly different. For their activity to be taxable with TOT, the: a)delivery of the goods has to take place in St. Maarten, or;

the services have to be consumed within St. Maarten.

For instance, if an architect residing outside St. Maarten performs work on the Government Building, the service is consumed in St. Maarten. This service is then taxed with 5% TOT.

If a customer purchases a car from a US based dealer, and the customer ships the car from the US to St. Maarten, no TOT is due on St. Maarten. When a similar car is purchased from a dealer on St. Maarten, 5% TOT is due.

With the absence of import duties, this appears to be an unequal treatment. Although the local car dealer can deduct the paid TOT for 90% in the profit tax, this doesn't change the fact that the TOT itself seems to favor the position of the foreign entrepreneur.

World Bank procurements

In anticipation of the World Bank procurements, several local entrepreneurs have expressed their concern pertaining to the difference in fiscal outcome between local based businesses and businesses located elsewhere. For several projects, the World Bank will compare fee quotes from both local and foreign entrepreneurs. Because, in certain situations, the foreign entrepreneurs do not have to charge 5% TOT, they seem to have an alleged unfair advantage over local entrepreneurs when it comes to offering a competitive bid.

As remarked earlier, the TOT ordinance features several exemptions for specific activities. If the activity is covered by an exemption, the entrepreneur, foreign or domestic does not have to charge TOT relating to that activity. One of the exemptions relates to solidarity-aid (in Dutch: "onderlinge hulp") paid by for instance the Netherlands.

In our opinion, the funds that are/will be made available by the Netherlands after Hurricane Irma, qualify as solidarity-aid as meant in this exemption. Other conditions governing this exemption are:

- 1.the entrepreneur has rendered services or delivered goods in relation to a project that is funded through solidarity-aid;
- 2.the entrepreneur can support that his activities are carried out under the scope of the criterion as meant under 1 by issuing a substantiated declaration to the tax inspector.

Although there are no further directives pertaining to the declaration, it is likely that a document has to be attached to the monthly turnover tax return form.

Consideration that a hurricane of this magnitude and the subsequent solidarity-aid, especially through the World Bank, is new for most of us, we recommend further exploration of the possibilities, in conjunction with the St. Maarten tax authorities.

Government.

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Continued from page 1 - Government Formed...

the preparation of Sint Maarten for the upcoming hurricane season; (4) finding sustainable and durable solution for the landfill and the waste processing problem; and (5)the role of the social partners in the reconstruction." The instructions on the surface might sound laudable and presumably further seek to "consider bringing the best political parties together in forming likely stable coalition government; however, this impedes the democratic political process in that constitutionally, it should be up to democratically elected parties and fair elections without outside intervention and certainly not unelected actors like informateurs. Granted the idea and use of informateurs to support the formation of government after elections is quite the prevalent in Kingdom, particularly in the Netherlands, where after elections, Monarch the on the advice or in consultation with advisors, appoints informateurs to "explore the various options for forming a new government". This is done primarily because there are many political parties that tend to win parliamentar seats and consequently it becomes challenging and time consuming to form a majority government equally reflected in their chamber parliamentary system. However, since 2012

the Netherlands has or parties are to amended this process and no longer provides for the Monarch, on the advice or in consultation with advisors in appointing an informateur or The informateus. informateur or informateurs are appointed now directly by the newly members elected of the House of Representatives. The documented reasons being the traditional process not only took place out of public and the newly elected parliament's view but that the Cabinet/ Council of Ministers had been formed without direct involvement of the elected political parties. Undeniably the same dire concern of the indiscriminate appointment of informateurs, by the Governor, to the formation of a new government impedes democratic the process. political Yet, Sint Maarten ignored the crucial amendment taken by the Netherlands ensure that to democratic control over the process is not undermined. The methodology the employed by informateurs in carrying out the assignment should also be a concern to the political process many ways. in First, meeting with a cross-section of stake holders in the community, imposes the subjective views interest group of the formation son of Government. It is Constitutionally the electorate by the ballot that determines which political party

Respectfully, it is not the Sint Maarten Time Share Association (SMTA), the Chamber Labor Unions, the Environmental Protection in the Caribbean (EPIC), or the various other public and private organizations (see Informateur Report, March 12, 2018). Second, scheduled interviews with the leaders of the elected political parties, individual members elected to Parliament, as well as members of the political party's board. It is both logical and justified interview to and bring the elected parties to a joint conclusion in forming government. However, why is it necessary to further interview the elected party members individually-does this not speak to the old wise saying of divide and conquer? Third, the comparison of manifestos and programs comparing the vision and programs of the political parties to determine which ones are best considered to form a coalition government. If this is the intent, why have elections at all? Just have the contesting political parties submit a manifesto to the informateurs who would review them and determine which party or parties should form the government. Again, informateurs

in the Netherlands

when carrying out

are usually confined

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leaders, requesting information from the various government ministries and further consultation with expert advisors who are always career civil servants from the Ministry of General Affairs and who assist informateur(s) for the duration of the formation process. In conclusion, I would be remiss if I do not highlight the gross misrepresentation and misuse of the term "Cabinet" with reference to the Council of Ministers, by the media and political leadership. When the Honorable William Marling was Prime Minister, the Council of Ministers, which is the executive body of Government, was referred to by the media as the "William Marlin Cabinet" and now with the Honorable Leona Romeo-Marlin as Prime Minister it is referred to as the "Leona Romeo-Marlin Cabinet". (The misuse of the term is also prominent in the published Informateur Report.) It is obvious that the misapplication of "the cabinet" is borrowed

from the Netherlands.

However, the media failed to take into account that when the term "cabinet" is used in the Netherlands it is in reference to or consist of ministers and state secretaries, complete and distinct body from the Council of Ministers of the Netherlands. The Cabinet, which consist of ministers and state secretaries, primarily an advisory body to the Council of Ministers. Its primary task is to assist the Council of Ministers with research and the development of public policy. Thereafter, it is the Council of Ministers that solely approves, implements and executes public policies and laws. In

contrast, executive body of the Government of Sint Maarten does not consist of any such cabinet as the Netherlands nor embodies any state secretaries; it consists of ministers only with no semblance of a cabinet. Thus any reference present to the executive body of the Government of Sint Maarten i.e., the Council of Ministers as Leona Romeo-Marlin Cabinet", is a gross misrepresentation of the governing facts. In addition, the term "cabinet" in political systems is operationally defined as "a body of highranking state officials governing who purely serve as an advisory body". As such any reference the to present executive body of the Government of Maarten/ the Council of Ministers (or any past Council of Ministers) as the Leona Romeo-Marlin cabinet is further proof of a gross misrepresentation of the governing facts.

The Prime Minister is an equal member of the Council of Ministers with no privileges extra other than the leader and chairperson of the Council. Factual knowledge is essential, shouldn't we have a public responsibility properly educate and inform the community opposed to disseminating or providing readers and listeners with "alternative facts?"



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